

Workbook Answer Key

Unit 1: People

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. photographer | 3. dancer | 5. police officer | 7. students |
| 2. musician | 4. chef | 6. pilot | 8. journalist |

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. Ireland | 3. Jordan | 5. South Africa | 7. Mexico |
| 2. Peru | 4. Brazil | 6. Australia | 8. Japan |

Exercise C

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 3. e | 5. f |
| 2. a | 4. d | 6. b |

Lesson B

Exercise A

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. Australia | 3. Mexican | 5. Brazil |
| 2. Australian | 4. Brazilian | |

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. England, English | 3. Mexico, Mexican | 5. Peru, Peruvian | 7. China, Chinese |
| 2. Japanese, Japan | 4. Chilean, Chile | 6. Canada, Canadian | 8. Irish, Ireland |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Mexican, Mexico, journalist | 3. Chilean, Chile, teacher |
| 2. Japanese, Japan, scientist, professor | 4. English, England, engineer |

Lesson C

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. Where | 3. What | 5. Where | 7. What |
| 2. What | 4. How old | 6. Who | 8. Where |

Exercise B

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. f | 5. c |
| 2. d | 4. e | 6. a |

Exercise C

- | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. is, is | 3. 's / is, 's / is | 5. 'm / am, is |
| 2. are | 4. 's / is | 6. 's / is, is |

Exercise D

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. interesting | 3. dangerous | 5. boring |
| 2. happy | 4. rich | |

Exercise E

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. Jean is a boring person. | 4. He reads interesting books. |
| 2. Singapore is a rich country. | 5. The city is a dangerous place. |
| 3. My daughter is a happy baby. | 6. English is not a difficult language. |

Lesson D

Exercise A

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 3. F | 5. T |
| 2. F | 4. F | 6. T |

Exercise B

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. She's a journalist. | 3. American Ballet Theatre, in New York City | 5. Spanish |
| 2. It's dangerous sometimes. | 4. Yes | 6. in (good) restaurants / in the US |

Exercise C

Answers may vary.
 is from the United States: Lara Setrakian, Misty Copeland
 travels for work: Lara Setrakian, Misty Copeland, Jose Andres
 is a volunteer: Jose Andres
 earns a good salary: Misty Copeland

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Exercise D

Answers will vary.

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. dangerous, interesting | 2. difficult, tiring | 3. difficult, stressful |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|

Lesson E

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1. Brian Skerry | 2. the US | 3. photographer |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|

Exercise B

Answers may vary.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. His job isn't / is not easy. | 3. His job is dangerous. | 5. His job is interesting. |
| 2. His job is difficult. | 4. His job isn't / is not boring. | 6. His job isn't / is not safe. |

Exercise C

- | | | |
|--------|--------------|--------|
| 1. but | 3. and / but | 5. and |
| 2. and | 4. and | |

Exercise D

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. and | 3. dangerous / interesting |
| 2. dangerous / interesting | 4. but |

Review

Exercise A

- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. 'm | 3. 're, 're | 5. 's, 's / is |
| 2. 's / is, 's / is | 4. 're | 6. 's / is, 's |

Exercise B

- | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. He's Irish. | 3. We're Chilean. | 5. She's Peruvian. |
| 2. They're Japanese. | 4. I'm English. | 6. You're Australian. |

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. What is your name? | 3. What do you do? | 5. Who are your friends? |
| 2. Where are you from? | 4. Is your work interesting? | 6. How old is she? |

Exercise D

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. happy / good | 3. dangerous | 5. interesting |
| 2. boring | 4. difficult | |

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

- a. 5; b. 3; c. 1; d. 4; e. 2

Exercise C

Check numbers: 1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 2: A Day in the Life

Lesson A

Exercise A

1. e; 2. f; 3. b; 4. g; 5. d; 6. a; 7. c

Exercise B

- a. 3; b. 4; c. 2; d. 1

Exercise C

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Do you eat lunch at one o'clock? | 4. I don't take a break in the afternoon. / In the afternoon, I don't take a break. |
| 2. What time does he go to bed? | 5. Does she drink coffee in the morning? |
| 3. She gets up at seven o'clock. / At seven o'clock, she gets up. | 6. Do your children leave school at three o'clock? |

7. Do they take showers in the evening?

Exercise D

1. Does, doesn't
2. Do, do

3. Do, don't
4. does

8. I don't go to class at ten-thirty. / At ten-thirty, I don't go to class.

5. Do, don't
6. Does, doesn't

7. Do, don't

Lesson B

Exercise A

1. c; 2. c; 3. a; 4. b; 5. a; 6. b; 7. c

Exercise B

1. go
2. go to

3. go
4. go to

5. go
6. goes to

7. go to
8. goes

Exercise C

1. and
2. so

3. neither
4. but

5. neither
6. so

Lesson C

Exercise A

1. costumes
2. fireworks

3. celebrate
4. party

5. presents
6. festivals

7. decorate

Exercise B

1. party
2. celebrate

3. fireworks
4. presents

5. festival
6. decorated

7. costumes

Exercise C

(left to right) never, sometimes, often, usually, always

Exercise D

1. I usually visit my family on Thanksgiving. / Usually (,) I visit my family on Thanksgiving.
2. American Independence Day is always on July 4.
3. We never work on New Year's Day.
4. It is usually cold in winter. / Usually (,) it's cold in winter.
5. We often give presents to our friends. / Often (,) we give presents to our friends. / We give presents to our friends often.

LESSON D

Exercise A

Checks in the following columns:

1. The Netherlands, Iran, The Philippines
2. The Netherlands, China, The Philippines
3. The Netherlands, The Philippines
4. Iran, China

5. Iran, China
6. The Netherlands
7. The Netherlands, Iran, China

Exercise B

True: 2, 3, 6

False: 1, 4, 5, 7, 8

Exercise C

1. Iran, Philippines
2. China, Iran
3. China, Netherlands

4. China
5. Iran
6. Netherlands

7. Philippines
8. Netherlands

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

LESSON E

Exercise A

1. d; 2. c; 3. e; 4. a; 5. b

Exercise B

1. Hi Miguel,
2. Can you bring

3. Do you know what time
4. Let's meet at 1:30

5. See you later.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

1. What time does she eat breakfast?
2. What time do you take a shower?
3. What time do they eat / have lunch?
4. What time do they start / leave / finish school?

5. Does he go to class in the afternoon?
6. Do they take / catch the bus at 7:20?
7. Do your classmates take a break at 10:00?
8. Do you brush your teeth at night?

Exercise B

1. Do, do
2. does

3. Does, doesn't
4. Do, don't

5. Does, does
6. Do, don't

Exercise C

1. but
2. so

3. neither
4. but

5. so
6. but

7. neither
8. so

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

1. elevator operator
2. 1976
3. friendly

4. laughs
5. age nine
6. powerful

7. story
8. free time
9. classic movies

Exercise C

1. observed
2. notice

3. sacrificed
4. situation

5. recommends
6. guarantees

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 3: Going Places

Lesson A

Exercise A

1. Exchange
2. passport

3. take a taxi
4. sunblock

5. packing luggage
6. check-in desk

7. carry-on bag
8. charger

Exercise B

a. 3; b. 4; c. 1; d. 2; e. 6; f. 7; g. 5; h. 8

Exercise C

1. e
2. d

3. a
4. b

5. c

Lesson B

Exercise A

1. a; 2. a; 3. c; 4. a; 5. b; 6. c

Exercise B

1. Would you like a single or a double room?
2. Do you leave on the 14th or the 15th? / Do you leave on the 15th or the 14th?
3. Do you spell that with a K or a C? / Do you spell that with a C or a K?
4. Do you want to pay by cash or by card? / Do you want to pay by card or by cash?
5. Do you need my passport?
6. Are you traveling for business or pleasure?

Exercise C

1. Anne
2. J. / J
3. Watson

4. March 20, 1979 / 3 / 20 / 79
5. Canadian

6-7. Canada
8. 870-555-9147
9. 2

Lesson C

Exercise A

1. e; 2. d; 3. a; 4. b; 5. c

Exercise B

Should: 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Shouldn't: 1, 4, 8

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Exercise C

Answers will vary. Possible answers below.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Should I go to Calisto's Cafe? | 4. Should I visit Boston City Hall? |
| 2. Should I buy gifts at the airport? | 5. Should I go with a friend? |
| 3. Should I pack a coat? | 6. Should I take a camera? |

Exercise D

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Do I need to pack warm clothes? | 5. Should I bring my cell phone? |
| 2. Why don't we take the train to Kyoto? | 6. Is it safe to go there at night? |
| 3. Is it a good idea to make a reservation? | 7. Could you give me some advice? |
| 4. Do I need a visa to visit Brazil? | 8. Should we stay in a cheap hotel? |

Lesson D

Exercise A

True: 3, 4, 8 False: 1, 2, 5, 6, 7

Exercise B

Answers may vary. Suggested answers below.

Should do: 1, 2, 3, 6, 7 Shouldn't do: 4, 5, 8

Exercise C

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. carry-on bag | 3. check-in bag |
| 2. carry-on bag | 4. carry-on bag |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. because | 3. so | 5. because | 7. so |
| 2. so | 4. because | 6. because | 8. because |

Exercise B

Answers will vary. Possible answers below.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. so you should bring your camera. | 5. because summer is a popular time to travel. |
| 2. so you should try it. | 6. because it has tourist information. |
| 3. because people are going to work. | |
| 4. so bring a book to read. | |

Exercise C

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. beautiful | 3. crowded | 5. because | 7. hot | 9. because |
| 2. so | 4. so | 6. because | 8. because | |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. You shouldn't pack money in your check-in bag. | 5. Should I stay at a cheap hotel? |
| 2. You should pay with your credit card. | 6. You shouldn't eat at expensive restaurants every day. |
| 3. Should we exchange money at a bank? | 7. You should go shopping in the morning. |
| 4. You shouldn't put our medicine in the check-in bag. | 8. You should go to the airport early because it's crowded. |

Exercise B

- Whose camera is it? It's his. It belongs to him.
- Whose sunglasses are they? They're mine. They belong to me.
- Whose phone charger is it / this? It's ours. It belongs to us.
- Whose carry-on bag is it / this? It's yours. It belongs to you.
- Whose book is it / this? It's hers. It belongs to her.
- Whose luggage is it / this? It's theirs. It belongs to them.

Exercise C

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. safe | 3. crowded | 5. quiet | 7. cold |
| 2. expensive | 4. beautiful | 6. dangerous | 8. delicious |

Exercise D

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. shouldn't | 3. Should | 5. shouldn't |
| 2. shouldn't | 4. should | 6. should |

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Video

Exercise A

a. 4; b. 1; c. 3; d. 5; e. 6; f. 2

Exercise B

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. 9 | 3. 10 | 5. 5 |
| 2. 28 | 4. 7 | 6. 27 |

Exercise C

1. c; 2. a; 3. d; 4. e; 5. b

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 4: Food

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1. lemon | 3. onions | 5. soda | 7. chicken |
| 2. sausages | 4. shrimp | 6. peppers | 8. cheese |

Exercise B

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1. coffee | 3. eggs | 5. shrimp |
| 2. oranges | 4. potatoes | |

Exercise C

- | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. This is an apple. | 3. This is an egg. | 5. These are sausages. |
| 2. This is (a) chicken. | 4. These are potatoes. | 6. This is an orange. |

Exercise D

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. any | 3. an | 5. a | 7. some |
| 2. some | 4. some | 6. some | 8. any |

Lesson B

Exercise A

1. a; 2. c; 3. b; 4. c; 5. c; 6. b

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. s | 3. c | 5. c | 7. c |
| 2. c | 4. s | 6. c | 8. s |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Are you ready to order? | 6. I'll have the chicken and a baked potato. / I'll have a baked potato and the chicken. |
| 2. What would you recommend? | 7. Would you like anything else? |
| 3. The chicken is excellent. | 8. I would like a glass of mineral water. |
| 4. Does the chicken come with salad? | |
| 5. Yes, it does. | |

Lesson C

Exercise A

1. c; 2. a; 3. c; 4. b; 5. c; 6. b

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. much, A lot | 3. much, A lot | 5. many, A few | 7. many, many |
| 2. many, many | 4. much, much | 6. much, much | 8. many, A lot |

Exercise C

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. a lot | 3. a lot | 5. much | 7. a little |
| 2. much | 4. many | 6. a little | 8. a few |

Lesson D

Exercise A

True: 1, 2, 4, 8 False: 3, 5, 6, 7

Exercise B

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| 1. vegetables and grains | 2. fruit and protein | 3. dairy |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------|

Exercise C

Some answers will vary.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Possible answers: meat, fish, chicken, eggs | 5. unprocessed, processed, and ultra-processed |
| 2. seven | 6. unprocessed |
| 3. sugar and oil, water | 7. ultra-processed |
| 4. three | |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

Exercise A

First	Then / After that / Next	Meanwhile
Next / After that / Then	After that / next / then	Finally

Exercise B

First,	Then, / After that, / Next,	Finally / Last of all
Next, / After that, / Then,	After that / Next, / Then,	

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

1. an	3. x	5. a
2. a	4. x	

Exercise B

1. Some, an, some, some, any, some 2. a, a, a, some, some, any, any, any

Exercise C

1. How **many** much orange juice do you **need**?
2. He drinks a **little** lot of coffee in the morning. **Sometimes five cups!**
3. There is not **many** much sugar in the sugar bowl.
4. Don't buy tomatoes. We have lots / a lot of home **grown** ones.
5. My son likes a lot of / a few **of** vegetables with his dinner.
6. How **much** many apples do you need to make apple pie?

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

1. maintains	3. is therapeutic	5. sustainable
2. volunteers	4. opportunity	

Exercise C

Agrees with: 1, 2, 4, 5, 7

Disagrees with: 3, 6

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 5: Sports

Lesson A

Exercise A

1. a. What is he doing? b. He's snowboarding.	4. a. What is she doing? b. She's jogging.
2. a. What are they doing? b. They're playing soccer.	5. a. What is he doing? b. He's swimming.
3. a. What is she doing? b. She's hiking.	6. a. What is he doing? b. He's climbing.

Exercise B

1. is playing	3. are taking	5. are you listening
2. are they watching	4. are jogging	6. are we going

Exercise C

1. On Mondays, Nadia usually cleans her house. Today, she is watching a movie.
2. On Mondays, Javier usually goes to his office. Today, he is sleeping late.
3. On Mondays, Ms. Tyson usually teaches classes. Today, she is swimming at the Sports Center.
4. On Mondays, Yuki and Yoko usually study English. Today, they are hiking with friends.
5. On Mondays, Mr. Kim usually drives a bus. Today, he is cooking for his family.

Lesson B

Exercise A

usually: 1, 5, 7 right now: 2, 3, 4, 6

Exercise B

True: 1, 2, 4, 5

False: 3, 6, 7, 8

Exercise C

1. d	3. c	5. g	7. f
2. e	4. a	6. b	

Lesson C

Exercise A

1. golf, I	4. Baseball, T	6. swimming, I
2. yoga, I	5. American football / football, T	7. volleyball, T
3. ice hockey, T		8. skateboarding, I

Exercise B

2. 'm / am watching	5. are running	8. cost	11. prefer
3. Do you like	6. is throwing	9. don't want	12. are you doing
4. don't know	7. are shouting	10. hate	13. 'm / am going

Exercise C

1. How many players does a baseball team need?	4. Natalia thinks rock climbing is dangerous.
2. She hates skiing on very cold days.	5. Do you know how to play baseball?
3. Why does he prefer individual sports?	6. He wants Real Madrid to win the soccer game.

Lesson D

Exercise A

True: 2, 5, 8

False: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7

Exercise B

1. c; 2. d; 3. e; 4. a; 5. b

Exercise C

1. moving	3. trick	5. clap	7. loose
2. kick	4. circle	6. Music	8. shoes

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

1. **Players are always** moving; there is music and clapping; there is skill involved; there are **two people**.
2. **Players kick and hit**; they try to trick one another; there is skill involved.
3. Yes, because it looks fun and I like individual sports.

Lesson E

Exercise A

1. Do you	3. When / How often	5. How many	7. Would
2. How often / When	4. What	6. What	8. Do

Exercise B

Open: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 Closed: 1, 8

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

1. Where are you watching the game?
2. Are they speaking English with their friends?
3. Are you drinking coffee or tea? / Are you drinking tea or coffee?
4. Is he climbing without ropes?
5. What are you buying at the supermarket?
6. Why is she talking to the teacher?

Exercise B

1. listens	3. are studying	5. aren't swimming	7. is hiking
2. are climbing	4. are playing	6. jogs	

Exercise C

1. like	3. think	5. know	7. costs
2. prefers	4. hates	6. looks	8. wants

Exercise D

- | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. play | 3. go | 5. do |
| 2. doing | 4. goes | 6. plays |

Video

Exercise A

Answer may vary.

Rock climbing. I think it is dangerous because you can fall.

Exercise B

True: 2, 4, 5, 7, 8 False: 1, 3, 6

Exercise C

- | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. prefers | 3. wants | 5. knows |
| 2. wants | 4. needs | |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 6: Destinations

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. took | 3. saw | 5. Did | 7. stayed |
| 2. ate | 4. rented | 6. bought | 8. packed |

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| asked | went | left | saw |
| bought | helped | needed | took |
| ate | knew | played | told |
| flew | learned | said | traveled |

Exercise C

1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. c; 5. b; 6. c

Lesson B

Exercise A

Answers may vary.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Where did you go (on vacation)? | 4. What did you buy? |
| 2. How long did you stay (for)? | 5. Did you enjoy it? |
| 3. What did you do (there)? | |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Where did you go | 6. What did you do in Agra |
| 2. We went to India | 7. We visited the Taj Mahal |
| 3. Where did you fly to | 8. Did you like it |
| 4. We flew to New Delhi | 9. We went |
| 5. Then we took a train to Agra | |

Exercise C

True: 2, 5, 6 False: 1, 3, 4, 7, 8

Lesson C

Exercise A

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. The food was outstanding. | 5. The traffic was awful. |
| 2. The hotel rooms were spotless. | 6. The guided tour was fascinating |
| 3. The 12-hour flight was exhausting. | 7. My backpack was huge. |
| 4. The subway was filthy. | |

Exercise B

- | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------------|
| 1. was | 3. was | 5. were |
| 2. were | 4. were | 6. weren't; was |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. How was your camping trip? | 4. The art museum was huge. |
| 2. Were the guided tours expensive? | 5. The rental car wasn't too expensive. |
| 3. The food in our hotel wasn't very good. | 6. What was your favorite attraction? |

Exercise D

- | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------|--------|
| 1. was | 3. were | 5. weren't | 7. was |
| 2. was | 4. wasn't | 6. were | |

Lesson D

Exercise A

1. d; 2. f; 3. c; 4. a; 5. b; 6. e

Exercise B

True: 1, 3, 7 False: 2, 4, 5, 6

Exercise C

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1. Ion | 3. Coral | 5. artificial |
| 2. Polynesia | 4. legend | 6. researcher |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

Exercise A

1. a; 2. b; 3. b; 4. b; 5. b; 6. a; 7. b; 8. b

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

Hi, my name's Milagros. I started studying English in 2016. I was a high school student. My English class was not difficult, but I didn't speak well. A year ago, I started classes with a tutor. This helped me with conversation skills. I learned new words and grammar in conversation before I learned to read and write them. This way of learning worked for me. Between 2016 and 2018, I continued to learn English in school, but the extra practice with a tutor was important for me. After high school, I went to college, where I met a lot of people who spoke English. Talking to friends and classmates in English helped me improve quickly. I spoke better and understood more. Now I feel confident about my English.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------|
| 1. horrible | 3. exhausting | 5. huge |
| 2. spotless | 4. filthy | |

Exercise B

- On Monday, I left home and flew to Rio de Janeiro. I went to my hotel.
- On Tuesday, I visited the Botanical Gardens and Maracana stadium.
- On Wednesday, I took a cable car to the top of Sugarloaf Mountain.
- On Thursday, I saw a capoeira performance and went to a bossa nova concert.
- On Friday, I relaxed at Ipanema and Copacabana beaches.
- On Saturday, I went shopping at an outdoor market and bought souvenirs.
- On Sunday, I went to the airport, then went home.

Exercise C

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. wasn't, was | 3. was, were | 5. were, was |
| 2. weren't, was | 4. wasn't, were | |

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

1. d; 2. e; 3. b; 4. f; 5. a; 6. c

Exercise C

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. 1,600; 1,500 | 3. Hundreds | 5. two / 2 |
| 2. Thousands | 4. millions; 160; 330 | 6. 5.5 million |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 7: Communication

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. email | 3. social media | 5. Search engine | 7. game console |
| 2. text message | 4. video message | 6. smartphone | |

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|-------------------|-------|
| 1. me | 3. them | 5. Him / her / it | 7. us |
| 2. her | 4. him | 6. you | |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. seventeen | 4. ninety | 7. fifty-six | 10. eighteen |
| 2. eighty-four | 5. forty-one | 8. thirty-five | 11. seventy |
| 3. twenty-three | 6. twelve | 9. sixty-eight | 12. forty-three |

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. email address | 2. phone number | 3. mailing address | 4. social media |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Lesson C

Exercise A

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 1. smell | 2. taste | 3. sight | 4. hearing | 5. touch |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|

Exercise B

1. g; 2. c; 3. d; 4. e; 5. f; 6. b; 7. h; 8. a

Exercise C

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. sounds | 3. look | 5. feels |
| 2. tastes | 4. smells | 6. looks |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

Exercise A

Hearing: dogs, cats, birds

Sight: bees

Smell: wolves, dogs, cats

Touch: horses, chimpanzees

Exercise B

- | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. flowers and other places
with food | 2. smell
3. Cats | 4. friends
5. sound |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|

Exercise C

1. c; 2. a; 3. d; 4. b

Lesson E

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. a. Tara sent Brian an email.
b. Tara sent an email to Brian. | 4. a. Sophia told Melanie the news.
b. Sophia told the news to Melanie. |
| 2. a. Brian sent Daniel a text message.
b. Brian sent a text message to Daniel. | 5. a. Melanie gave Sanjay a phone call.
b. Melanie gave a phone call to Sanjay. /
Melanie called Sanjay. |
| 3. a. Daniel wrote Sophia a letter.
b. Daniel wrote a letter to Sophia. | |

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

Across 5. bought 7. text 8. taste 10. sound 12. her 14. phone 15. look

Down 1. sent 2. wrote 3. found 4. got 6. hearing 9. touch 10. smell 11. sight 13. feel

Exercise B

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. Communicate | 3. email | 5. smartphone |
| 2. text message | 4. social media | |

Video

Exercise A

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1. Do you want to look at the moon? | 4. I am looking at the moon. |
| 2. Where am I supposed to look? | 5. I want to see more of it. |
| 3. You are supposed to look right here. | |

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Unit 8: Making Plans

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. cleaning | 3. studying | 5. get | 7. taking | 9. have |
| 2. getting | 4. speak | 6. buying | 8. doing | 10. buy |

Exercise B

1. e; 2. g; 3. a; 4. c; 5. d; 6. b; 7. f

Exercise C

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. She's going to get a new job in the city. | 6. Tanaka is going to speak English fluently within two years. |
| 2. They're going to get married next year. | 7. Mrs. Lopez is going to buy a new car in November. |
| 3. We're going to clean the house on Saturday. | 8. Gloria and Esteban are going to buy their own house in the spring. |
| 4. The Yangs are going to have a baby. | |
| 5. My teacher is going to take a vacation in August. | |

Lesson B

Exercise A

1. a; 2. c; 3. b; 4. c; 5. b; 6. a; 7. b; 8. b

Exercise B

The project is to work in a group to research a city in an English-speaking country and present the information to the class.

Project starts now (today), finishes in 2 weeks

Kanna is going to research business.

Fernanda is going to study the people.

Rodrigo is going to research the environment and geography.

Luis is going to study the culture.

Exercise C

1. c; 2. a; 3. d; 4. b

Lesson C

Exercise A

- | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 1. oil | 3. wave | 5. gas |
| 2. Wind | 4. wood | 6. Solar |

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| 1. non-renewable | 3. buildings | 5. heat homes | 7. Coal |
| 2. Renewable | 4. non-renewable | 6. Non-renewable | |

Exercise C

1. People won't stop driving their cars to save energy.
2. In the future, there will be more electric cars.
3. I don't think the US will use wave energy.
4. In the future, will more countries use renewable energy?
5. People won't use coal because it makes the air dirty.
6. Will scientists discover more types of renewable energy?
7. My wife and I will buy a house with solar panels on the roof.
8. There won't be any more non-renewable sources of energy.

Lesson D

Exercise A

True: 1, 4, 6, 7 False: 2, 3, 5

Exercise B

1. d; 2. f; 3. b; 4. a; 5. c; 6. e

Exercise C

1. because of 2. Because 3. because of 4. as a result of

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

Exercise A

1. The number of one-person households in Japan will increase. The percentage of households with two or more people will decrease.

2. The prediction seems certain because the author writes "probably."

Present chart: 2+ people 68%. 1 person 32%.

2030 chart: 2+ people 62%. 1 person 38%.

Exercise B

1. certain 3. decrease 5. definitely
2. increase 4. probably

Exercise C

Answers will vary. Suggested answer.

The percentage of schools that require students to study English will probably increase, and the percentage of schools that do not require students to study English will probably decrease.

Review

Exercise A

1. Are you going to 3. Are they going to 5. are you going to 7. Are you going to
2. Is she going to 4. is going to 6. are we going to 8. is going to

Exercise B

1. What are you going to have for dinner? 3. When is she going to leave?
2. Where are they going to study? 4. Who is going to help you?

Exercise C

1. Will people speak more than one language?
2. Will the use of wind energy increase?
3. Will she study English in Toronto?
4. Will he get a new job soon?
5. Will Tomas study hard for the next test?
6. Will they buy an apartment in the city?
7. Will businesses use more renewable energy?
8. Will they put solar panels on their roof?

Exercise D

1. won't 3. Will 5. Will 7. won't
2. will 4. won't 6. will 8. will

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

The project is to put together a virtual choir of people from all over the world who submit videos of themselves singing.

The people involved are Eric Whitacre, Scott Haines, and over 2,000 people from all over the world who do not know one another but who want to sing together.

They are going to need computers, internet access, and editing equipment.

Exercise C

1. thunderstruck 3. audition 5. filmed scene
2. announcement 4. participated 6. was in order

Unit 9: Types of Clothing

Lesson A

Exercise A

1. d; 2. f; 3. h; 4. e; 5. c; 6. g; 7. a; 8. b

T-224 Workbook Answer Key

Exercise B

1. old-fashioned 3. tie 5. hat 7. heavy
2. sneakers 4. beautiful 6. tight

Exercise C

1. more formal 3. less comfortable 5. cheaper 7. nicer
2. uglier 4. more expensive 6. better

Exercise D

1. A suit is more formal than jeans and a T-shirt.
2. Tight clothes are less comfortable than loose ones.
3. Pants look better with a belt.
4. You should wear a lighter jacket because it's warm out.
5. Sofia is more stylish than her sister.
6. Miguel's ripped jeans are trendier than Jose's black jeans. / Jose's black jeans are trendier than Miguel's ripped jeans.

Lesson B

Exercise A

True: 2, 4, 5, 6 False: 1, 3, 7, 8

Exercise B

1. e; 2. c; 3. f; 4. d; 5. b; 6. a

Exercise C

Salesman: 1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 12 Customer: 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11

Lesson C

Exercise A

1. a. What are the gloves made of? 4. a. What is the tie made of?
b. They're made of leather. b. It's made of silk.
2. a. What is the T-shirt made of? 5. a. What is the coat / jacket made of?
b. It's made of cotton. b. It's made of synthetic materials.
3. a. What is the sweater made of? 6. a. What are the shoes made of?
b. It's made of wool. b. They're made of leather.

Exercise B

1. the best 3. the warmest 5. the lightest
2. The cheapest 4. the most expensive 6. the most comfortable

Exercise C

1. The good best silk is made in Thailand.
2. What is the lighter lightest natural material?
3. The cotton jacket is the least less expensive, but it's not the warmest.
4. The most pretty prettiest dress is also the most expensive one.
5. Those are the uglier ugliest sneakers in the whole store.
6. You should wear your most heavy heaviest sweater and jacket to go skiing.

Lesson D

Exercise A

Answers 2–4 may vary.

1. women
2. Yes. The clothes are stylish.
3. This store is probably not expensive because there are a lot of clothes on display and they all seem very lightweight.
4. Fast fashion is stylish / trendy clothes for very low prices.

Exercise B

True: 1, 4, 5, 8 False: 2, 3, 6, 7

Exercise C

Fast fashion: 1, 4, 6, 7 Traditional fashion: 2, 3, 5

Exercise D

1. d; 2. b; 3. f; 4. a; 5. e; 6. c

Lesson E

Exercise A

1. soft, red, leather 3. comfortable, large, blue
2. stylish, comfortable, black or comfortable, stylish, black 4. warm, green, wool
5. Expensive, black, Italian, leather

Exercise B

1. It's beautiful.
2. yes
3. gray
4. wool
5. 8–10
6. It's loose and comfortable.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

1. more traditional
2. less expensive
3. rougher
4. cheaper
5. better
6. more formal
7. prettier
8. worse

Exercise B

1. This **wool sweater** is warmer than that raincoat.
2. Sneakers are **more comfortable** than shoes.
3. Jeans and a shirt are **less formal** than a suit.
4. This wool hat is better than that baseball cap.
5. A shirt is lighter than a sweater.
6. This blouse is nicer than that blouse.
7. The black coat is cheaper than the white coat.
8. **Leather** shoes are more expensive than plastic shoes.

Exercise C

1. Can I help you?
2. What size are you?
3. What about this sweater?
4. How much is it?
5. Do you have anything less expensive?
6. Can I try it on?

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

True: 1, 3, 4, 5 False: 2, 6, 7

Exercise C

1. 97%
2. 2%
3. 1%
4. 70%

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 10: Lifestyles

Lesson A

Exercise A

1. f; 2. a; 3. b; 4. d; 5. g; 6. e; 7. c

Exercise B

1. lifestyle
2. exercise / work out
3. works out / exercises
4. is / 's in bad shape
5. healthy
6. is / 's in good shape
7. works out / exercises
8. junk food
9. healthy

Exercise C

1. strong
2. very strong
3. gentle
4. gentle
5. very strong
6. strong
7. gentle
8. very strong

Lesson B

Exercise A

True: 2, 6, 7, 10 False: 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9

Exercise B

1. Hiroto, Gloria
2. Gloria
3. Hiroto
4. Ivan
5. Gloria
6. Gloria
7. Hiroto
8. Ivan

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

1. a. eats protein bars and drinks energy drinks.
b. Hiroto shouldn't eat protein bars or drink energy drinks. / He should eat more meat and fish for protein.
2. a. doesn't get any exercise
b. Ivan should try to get out for a walk when the restaurant isn't busy. / Ivan should exercise for one hour on his days off.

3. a. doesn't sleep enough
b. Gloria should get more sleep.

Lesson C

Exercise A

1. mouthwatering
2. homemade
3. heartwarming
4. lifelong
5. stress-free
6. overworked
7. low-calorie
8. homegrown

Exercise B

1. lifelong
2. homemade
3. overworked
4. low-calorie
5. stress-free
6. homegrown
7. heartwarming
8. mouthwatering

Exercise C

1. How many times a week do you
2. How often do you take a break / relax?
3. How much sleep do you get?
4. How old are you?
5. How many people are there in your family?

Lesson D

Exercise A

Good: 4, 6, 7 Bad: 2, 5, 8 No information: 1, 3

Exercise B

1. long
2. habits
3. isn't
4. unhealthy
5. break it
6. clear
7. should

Exercise C

Check sentences: 1, 3, 5, 6, 7

Lesson E

Exercise A

- a. 1
- b. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
- c. 8

Exercise B

Underline sentences: 2, 3, 5, 6

Exercise C

- a. 1
- b. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
- c. 7

Review

Exercise A

1. a. bad
b. work out / exercise
2. a. junk food
b. healthy
3. a. lifestyle
b. exercise / work out
4. a. shape
5. b. sleep

Exercise B

1. have to
2. could / should
3. should
4. must / have to
5. should
6. must / have to
7. could / should
8. could / should

Exercise C

1. heartwarming
2. about
3. Homemade
4. around
5. Overworked
6. lifelong

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

1. 100
2. 100; 7
3. 30
4. 72
5. 118; 87
6. 4

Exercise C

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. b
5. c
6. b

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Unit 11: Achievements

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| 1. buys | 3. walks | 5. cleans | 7. wash |
| 2. don't clean | 4. takes out | 6. vacuums | 8. cooks |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Jose has cleaned his room. | 4. Monica and Jaime have cleaned their car. |
| 2. Has she bought the groceries? | 5. Have they washed the dishes? |
| 3. No, I haven't taken out the trash / taken the trash out. | 6. Have you vacuumed the living room floor? |

Exercise C

1. **A:** Have you studied for the test? **B:** Yes, I have.
2. **A:** What has she cooked for dinner? **B:** She has cooked fish.
3. **A:** Has Dad bought the groceries yet? **B:** No, he hasn't.
4. **A:** Have they arrived yet? **B:** No, they haven't.

Exercise D

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Have Has he washed the dishes? | 3. What have you learned? |
| 2. They has have cleaned the car. | 4. No, I hasn't haven't read that book. |

Lesson B

Exercise A

1. Technology Store Assistant
2. good communication skills, able to speak English and Spanish

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

1. He uses his smartphone and tablet often and likes learning about them.
2. Yes, he is. He helps his family and friends with their devices.
3. He speaks English and Spanish.
4. No, he hasn't.
5. He has worked at children's summer camps.
6. Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. (Answers may vary.)

Lesson C

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. learn | 3. run | 5. got |
| 2. travel | 4. graduated | 6. passed |

Exercise B

1. d; 2. e; 3. f; 4. b; 5. a; 6. c

Exercise C

underline = present perfect; circle = simple past

A: Have you had a job interview yet?

B: No, I haven't, but I've emailed my resume to a lot of companies.

A: Which companies did you send it to?

B: Mostly large international ones. I've worked in Europe and it has been my dream to return there.

A: When did you work there?

B: About two years ago. I worked in Germany before I graduated from college.

A: Wow! I've never worked abroad, but I studied in Scotland for a year.

B: How was that?

A: It was great. And my English improved a lot.

Exercise D

1. **A:** Have you ever gotten a promotion?
B: Yes, I have. Two years ago, I was promoted to manager.
2. **A:** Has Kanna ever run a marathon?
B: No, she hasn't. But she has run two half-marathons.
3. **A:** Have your kids graduated from college?
B: Yes, they both graduated within the last two years.
4. **A:** Have you studied abroad?
B: Yes, I have. I studied in London for one year.

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Lesson D

Exercise A

1. e; 2. c; 3. f; 4. a; 5. b; 6. d

Exercise B

- True: 1, 3, 5 False: 2, 4, 6

Exercise C

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1. several popular science books /
A Brief History of Time | 5. appeared / was |
| 2. the greatest scientist in the world | 6. TV |
| 3. wrote | 7. traveled |
| 4. prizes for his work | 8. zero-gravity plane |

Exercise D

1. c; 2. d; 3. b; 4. a

Lesson E

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. personal | 3. address | 5. business | 7. license |
| 2. details | 4. experience | 6. children | 8. interests |

Exercise B

Hello. My name is Silvia Marquez. I'm from Guadalajara, Mexico. I graduated from the University of Guadalajara last year. I studied business and English. I have work experience in the financial aid office of the university. I have excellent computer skills. My interests are horses and cooking.

Exercise C

Capitalization: Avenue, Management, Investments, Computers, Group

Spelling: Business, June, license, Children's, Hospital

Review

Exercise A

1. Mr. Feria **has interviewed** three people for the job.
2. Enrique **has prepared** his resume very carefully.
3. The students **have never traveled** abroad.
4. **Have you visited** your grandparents recently?
5. The woman **has spoken** in front of a big group many times.
6. Finally, Larissa **has passed** the driving test.
7. **Has** she **managed** people before?
8. **Have they hired** a person for the job?

Exercise B

1. Have you ever been to Korea?
2. What have you cooked for dinner?
3. Manuela **has vacuumed and washed the floors**. / Has Manuela vacuumed and washed the floors?
4. Tomas and Paulo **have finished studying for the test**. / Have Thomas and Paulo finished studying for the test?
5. Sofia has traveled to China **twice** for her job. / Has Sofia **traveled** to China twice for her job?
6. Where have you been?

Exercise C

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------|--------|
| 1. has traveled; went | 3. passed | 5. have known | 7. ran |
| 2. has finished | 4. has met | 6. started | |

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Video

Exercise A

Answer: Fact 5. (Almost half of the population is under 25 years of age.)

Exercise B

- True: 2, 3, 5, 8 False: 1, 4, 6, 7

Exercise C

1. f; 2. a; 3. g; 4. c; 5. h; 6. e; 7. b; 8. d

Unit 12: Decisions

Lesson A

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| 1. expenses | 3. student loan | 5. taxes | 7. earn |
| 2. budget | 4. borrowed | 6. lend | 8. saved |

Exercise B

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. borrow | 3. borrowed | 5. borrow | 7. lend |
| 2. lends | 4. lends | 6. lend | 8. lent, borrowed |

Exercise C

1. e; 2. c; 3. f; 4. a; 5. b; 6. d

Exercise D

Fact: 1, 4, 6

Instruction: 2, 3, 5, 7

Lesson B

Exercise A

True: 1, 3, 4, 8

False: 2, 5, 6, 7

Exercise B

1. a; 2. c; 3. b; 4. c

Exercise C

1. If you want bottled water, get a reusable water bottle.
2. If something is not natural, it's not biodegradable.
3. If people understand that plastic isn't biodegradable, maybe they will change the way they use it.
4. If something is biodegradable, it's not harmful to the environment.
5. If you have to use plastic, don't use single-use plastic. / make sure you recycle it.
6. If you want to reduce plastic waste, make sure you recycle it. / don't use single-use plastic.

Lesson C

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1. carry | 4. win | 7. lost, found |
| 2. lend | 5. stole | 8. win |
| 3. spends | 6. change | 9. makes |

Exercise B

1. e; 2. f; 3. d; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b

Exercise C

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. pay, won't / will not get | 4. steals, won't / will not get | 7. wins, will, do |
| 2. Buy, 'll / will buy | 5. works, 'll / will earn | 8. don't save, will not / won't be able to |
| 3. take, 'll / will cost | 6. pay, 'll / will get | |

Exercise D

1. If she asks you for money, will you give it to her?
2. If you work in this country, you will have to pay taxes.
3. If she doesn't get a job, how will she pay her expenses?
4. If they can't get a loan, they won't / will not buy a new car.
5. If you save \$200 a month, you'll have \$2,400 at the end of the year.
6. If you don't graduate from college, what will you do?

Lesson D

Exercise A

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Rainforest Hotel / Coral Reef Ship / Mountain Camp | 4. Mountain Camp |
| 2. Coral Reef Ship | 5. Rainforest Hotel / Coral Reef Ship |
| 3. Rainforest Hotel / Coral Reef Ship | 6. Rainforest Hotel |

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

Exercise A

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. On the one hand | 4. And also |
| 2. On the other hand | 5. on the whole |
| 3. However | |

Exercise B

Describing similarities: it also, in addition, similarly, both
Comparing differences: on the one hand, on the other hand, however, in contrast
Concluding: overall, on the whole, I think, in conclusion

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Review

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. expenses | 3. lend | 5. student loan | 7. borrow |
| 2. budget | 4. save | 6. income | 8. earn |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. eat, 'll / will lose | 4. 'll / will get, work out |
| 2. lend, won't / will not get | 5. buy, won't / will not have |
| 3. 'll / will learn, read | 6. won't / will not be, doesn't save |

Exercise C

1. If she gets a roommate, she will save money on rent.
2. If they move to Berlin, they will look for new jobs.
3. If we take the high-speed train, the trip will take three hours.
4. If I can't pay cash for the taxi, I'll have to use my credit card.
5. If you take five classes this semester, you won't have any free time.
6. If we change money at the airport, we won't get a good exchange rate.
7. If you use your credit card, you'll get a better exchange rate.

Video

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

True: 2, 3, 6, 8

False: 1, 4, 5, 7

Exercise C

1. If the students spend money on themselves, they don't feel happier.
2. If the students spend money on others, they feel happier / it makes them happier.
3. If someone gives money to charity, it makes them happier / they feel happier.
4. If you want to be happier, don't spend money on another product for yourself, spend it on someone else.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.